

# Friday, April 12, 2019

## • Warm-up

For many years, the medically accepted practice of giving aid to a person experiencing a heart attack was to have the person who placed the emergency call administer chest compression (CC) plus standard mouth-to-mouth resuscitation (MMR) to the heart attack patient until the emergency response team arrived. However, some researchers believed that CC alone would be a more effective approach.

In the 1990s a study was conducted in Seattle in which 518 cases were randomly assigned to treatments: 278 to CC plus standard MMR and 240 to CC alone. A total of 64 patients survived the heart attack: 29 in the group receiving CC plus standard MMR, and 35 in the group receiving CC alone. A test of significance was conducted on the following hypotheses.

$H_0$ : The survival rates for the two treatments are equal.

$H_a$ : The treatment that uses CC alone produces a higher survival rate.

This test resulted in a  $p$ -value of 0.0761.

Conditional probability/

(a) Interpret what this  $p$ -value measures in the context of this study.

Given that the survival rates for the two treatments are equal, there is a 0.0761 probability that we got results as or more extreme than we did

## • Talk about Tests...

Objectives:

**Content:** I will reflect on and correct my thinking from the test.

**Social:** I will be positive and help others think through their errors.

**Language:** I will clearly write about my strengths and weaknesses.

# Warm-up+

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This test resulted in a  $p$ -value of 0.0761.

- Interpret what this  $p$ -value measures in the context of this study.
- Based on this  $p$ -value and study design, what conclusion should be drawn in the context of this study? Use a significance level of  $\alpha = 0.05$ .
- Based on your conclusion in part (b), which type of error, Type I or Type II, could have been made? What is one potential consequence of this error?

Objectives:

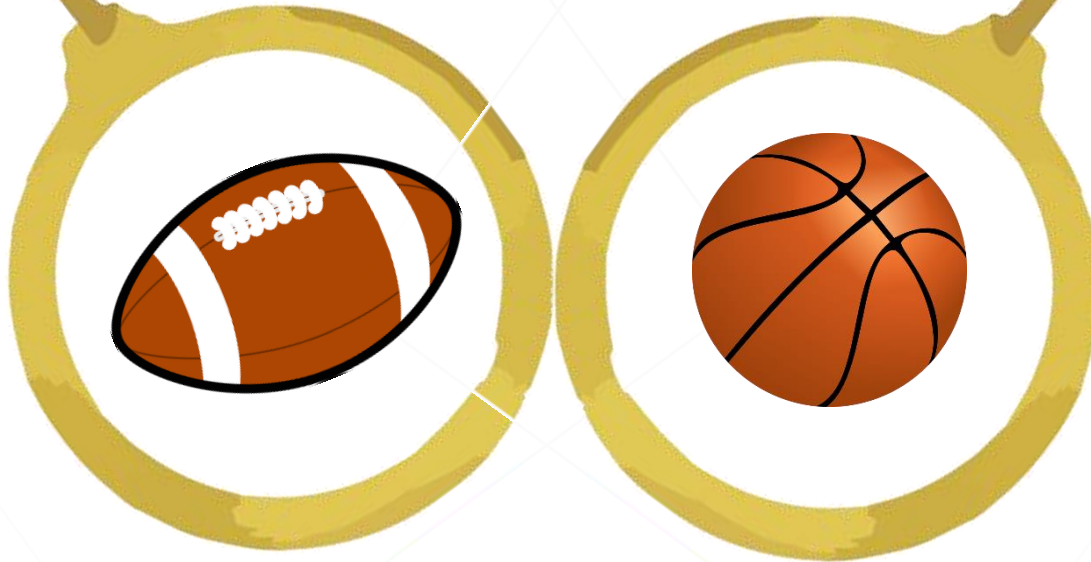
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# Awards...

## Study Sessions



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# Test Reflections

- On your own paper, set up a table like:

Use the chart below to complete your test corrections and reflection. The following choices can be used as your reflection. You can pick more than one if needed.

1. I read the question incorrectly.
2. I misread the answer I selected.
3. I did not read all the available choices. *(for multiple choice questions only)*
4. I did not study this particular topic enough.
5. I need to put more detail into my answer.
6. I need to write my answer in a complete sentence.
7. I did not understand what the question was asking.
8. Other... (If you choose this selection, you must include a detailed written response explaining why you answered the question incorrectly.)

**Correct  
(at least)  
2 MC and your  
lowest FR**

<b>Problem Number</b> (multiple part questions each need their own space)	<b>Question/Answer</b> Rewrite the problem you answered incorrectly with the CORRECT ANSWER.	<b>Student Reflection</b> Think about why you answered the question incorrectly. Select a reflection choice that identifies why you got the problem wrong.

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